CUSTODY MODIFICATION INSTRUCTION PACKET

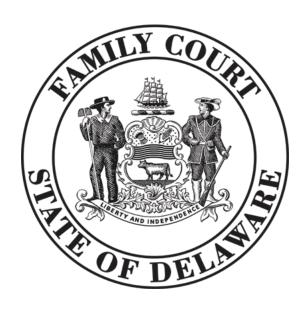


TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>SECTION</u>	PAGE NUMBER
Introduction	
When To Use The Packet	1
How To Use The Packet	2
Tips and Reminders	4
Who is Petitioner and Respondent	4
Legal Advice	4
Organizing Court Papers	6
Custody Modification Process Flowchart	10
Section 1: Filing For Custody Modification	
Starting the Process	11
Petition to Modify Custody	11
Custody Separate Statement	. 13
Information Sheet	14
Optional Forms	. 15
Affidavit that a Party's Address is Unknown	. 15
Consent Order-Custody, Visitation	15
Waiver of Rights Under the Servicemembers' Relief Ac	t 16
Where to File	17
Filing Fee	17
Additional Instructions	18
Service of Process	18
Publication	19
The Answer	19
Automatic Court Order	19
Sample Forms	
Petition to Modify Custody	21
Custody Separate Statement	22
Information Sheet	25

Affidavit that a Party's Address is Unknown	27
Consent Order-Custody, Visitation	28
Waiver of Rights Under the Servicemembers' Relief Act	30
Section 2: Parent Education Class	
Certificate of Completion	31
Section 3: Mediation	
Consent Orders	32
Parental Duties and Responsibility	33
Placement	34
Visitation	34
Section 4: Hearing with a Judge	
Scheduling the Hearing	36
Motion for Continuance	36
The Day of the Hearing	38
Affidavit of Non-Military Service	38
The Final Custody Order	39
Sample Forms	
Motion for a Continuance	40
Affidavit of Non-Military Service	41

CUSTODY MODIFICATION INSTRUCTION PACKET

Use the Custody Modification Packet **ONLY** when:

- □ There **IS** a Custody Order in place in Delaware. **AND**
- You want to change the terms of the current order; AND
- The child, a parent or a person acting as a parent continues to reside in Delaware. (There are exceptions to this requirement. If none of the above people live in Delaware, talk to an attorney to see if an exception applies to your situation).

--OR-

- There <u>IS</u> a Custody Order in place from a state *other* than Delaware.
 AND
- You want to <u>change</u> the terms of the current order; **AND**
- The child has been living in Delaware for AT LEAST 6 CONSECUTIVE MONTHS BEFORE filing the Petition to Modify Custody. (There are exceptions to this 6 month requirement. If the child has not lived in Delaware for at least 6 months talk to an attorney to see if an exception applies to your situation. If you are unable to retain an attorney, please refer to the Delaware Code, Title 13, Chapter 19); AND
- The Court that issued the Custody Order has given up jurisdiction (you need to contact that Court to find out how this is done).

Note: If a state agency has custody, you must file to rescind custody, not to modify custody.

If you and the Respondent already agree about how you want the custody arrangement to be modified, you may file a **Consent Order**. When you file a

Consent Order, you and the Respondent write down how you want the custody arrangement to work and a Hearing Officer will sign your agreement and make it an order of the Court. To obtain a Consent Order, you must file <u>all</u> of the following forms: You must file the Petition to Modify Custody, the Custody Separate Statement, the Information Sheet and the Consent Order-Custody, Visitation.

To make this Instruction Packet easier to read, it will explain Custody Modification as if you wanted to file to modify custody of one child. If more than one child was included on the custody order, you may file to modify custody of **all of the children** on the same petition. Please note that if the children have different fathers or mothers, you must file to modify custody on separate petitions. For example, if two of the children have one father and one of the children has a different father, you would be required to file two petitions, one for each father.

HOW TO USE THE PACKET

This packet contains general information about the process of filing a Petition to Modify Custody, basic instructions on how to complete the Court forms you must file, and samples of the completed Court forms.

You should read the instructions and sample forms carefully **before** filling out any forms. All of the forms must be neatly filled out by hand or typed. **COMPLETE AND FILE THE FORMS INCLUDED IN THE FORMS PACKET.** The sample forms included in this Instruction Packet are simply to help you understand how to fill out the real forms in the Forms Packet.

YOU DO NOT HAVE TO COMPLETE ALL THE SECTIONS AT ONCE. For example, you do not have to file the forms in Section 2 at the same time as

the forms in Section 1. Read the information carefully to ensure that you know what you are supposed to do and when.

Please look for the shaded written instructions and the following symbols throughout the packet. They will help guide you.





FILL IN THE BLANKS OR WRITE INFORMATION HERE

YOU DO NOT HAVE TO TAKE THESE STEPS NOW.



- ✓ Make sure to read any Answers to Frequently Asked Questions on Custody. They will help you to better understand the Custody process.
- ✓ Remember who is the Petitioner and who is the Respondent.
 - The **PETITIONER** is the person who filed the Petition to Modify Custody, in other words, you.
 - > The **RESPONDENT** is the person replying (responding) to the Petition.
- ✓ Remember that just because you fill out the forms correctly does not necessarily mean that the Court will give you (grant) what you want. It is up to <u>you</u> at the court hearing to prove why the Court should give you what you want.
- ✓ Representing yourself may take a lot of time, may be difficult and may be confusing. The Court will expect you to follow the same rules that attorneys must follow. If at any point throughout the Court process you are not sure about representing yourself, you should talk to an attorney.
- ✓ Please remember that COURT STAFF CANNOT GIVE YOU LEGAL ADVICE. Should you have a question about what options you have or what you should do, you should talk to an attorney. Just because you talk to an attorney does not necessarily mean that you must hire that attorney to represent you. Ask the attorney if he/she is willing to meet with you and answer your questions without having to hire that attorney for full representation. Before you meet with the attorney, ask what fees may be involved for such limited services.

- ✓ If you would like assistance finding an attorney, you can call the Lawyer Referral Service in New Castle County, 302-478-8850, and in Kent and Sussex Counties, 1-800-773-0606. (You may call the same telephone numbers and ask for the Legal Help Link to find out if you qualify for free legal assistance.) You also can refer to the Attorney Roster that is located at the Family Court Resource Centers. The Attorney Roster is a listing of some of the attorneys who practice family law in Delaware and includes information about how to contact the attorneys and what fees the attorneys charge.
- ✓ Always bring your photo identification with you (such as your driver's license, or a state-issued photo identification card) whenever you get a Court form notarized.
- ✓ THERE IS A LOT OF PAPER IN A COURT CASE AND HAVING THE
 COURT MAKE YOU COPIES CAN BE VERY EXPENSIVE.

PLEASE READ AND REMEMBER THESE IMPORTANT TIPS

REMEMBER

- Keep a copy of every document and court paper.
- Keep all notes, documents and court papers together and organized in a folder with the most recent papers on top.
- > Bring the folder with your papers with you every time you go to Court.
- When you file a document with the Court, <u>bring</u> the required number of copies of each paper and an extra copy for you to have "clocked-in." Keep the clocked-in copy <u>in your folder</u> so you have proof of the time and date you filed each document. You may make copies at the Resource and Self-Help Centers but there is a small fee.
- When you complete a document or form for filing with the Court, always include the full case name and file and petition numbers (if there are any).
- When you must mail something, we suggest that you use regular mail AND "certified mail, return receipt requested" so that you have proof that the other party received the envelope. If you cannot afford to pay for "certified mail" we suggest you get a "certificate of mailing" at the post office to prove that you mailed the envelope to the other party. You may purchase stamped envelopes at the Resource and Self-Help Centers and the Court will mail your Court papers for you by regular mail. You are responsible for certified mailing.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS ABOUT CUSTODY **MODIFICATION**



Who Can Petition To Modify Custody?

The biological mother, biological father or adoptive parent of a child may petition to modify custody of the child. If a state agency has custody, you must file to rescind custody, not to modify custody.

What are the Types of Custody?

Joint Custody: parents share the duties and responsibilities of raising the child. Each parent must care for, support, discipline and make decisions about the child's medical, educational, religious, health and social needs. Parents are expected to share information, discuss and decide together major issues regarding the child.

Sole Custody: an arrangement where the non-custodial parent does not actively share in the duties and responsibilities of raising the child.

- -The non-custodial parent still has the right to request information concerning the child's progress in school, medical treatment, significant developments in the child's life, school activities and conferences, special religious events and other activities in which the parent may wish to participate. The non-custodial parent still has the right to reasonable access to the child by telephone and mail.
- Sole custody is not a termination of the non-custodial parent's rights. For information on Termination of Parental Rights, please see the Termination of Parental Rights Instruction Packet.



What is Placement?

Placement is the aspect of the Custody Order that involves where the child will live most of the time. The Custody Order will state whether the child should live primarily with one parent or live equally with both parents. If the Court determines the child should live mostly with one parent, that parent has *primary placement* of the child.



What is Visitation?

Visitation is the means by which the parent who does not have primary placement spends time with the child. Visitation establishes a schedule of contact with the child. Generally when the Court addresses custody, it also addresses visitation. The Family Court Standard Visitation Guidelines provide a general idea of visitation arrangements.



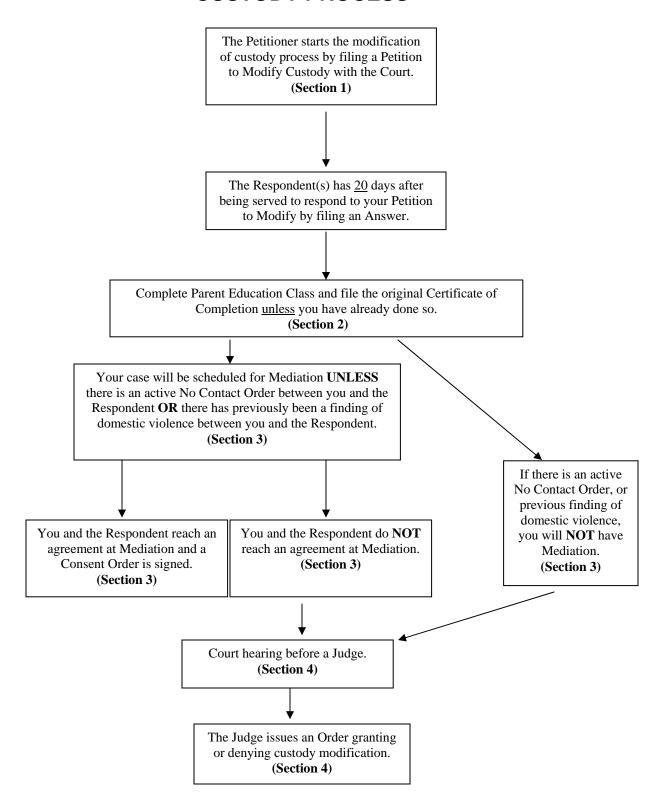
How does the Court make a decision regarding custody modification?

A custody order can only be modified in certain situations:

- If the original custody order that you want to change is a
 consent order (you and the Respondent(s) agreed to the
 custody arrangement), then it can be modified anytime the
 Court finds that it is in the "best interest" of the child.
- If the original custody order was entered by the Court after a
 full hearing AND it has been less than two years since it was
 entered, the order can be changed only if the Court finds that
 continuing to enforce the order would endanger the child's
 physical health or significantly impair the child's emotional
 development.
- If the order was entered by the Court after a full hearing <u>AND</u> if has been <u>more</u> than two years since it was entered, the order can be changed only after the Court considers the following factors:

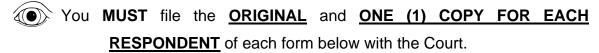
- Whether any harm caused by changing the order is outweighed by the benefit of changing the order; AND
- o Each parent's compliance with the prior order; AND
- o The "best interest" of the child.

MODIFICATION OF CUSTODY PROCESS

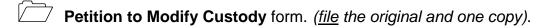


SECTION 1

STARTING THE CUSTODY MODIFICATION PROCESS



- Make a copy of each completed form for your records.
- ➤ Have your set of copies "clocked-in" for your file. Having a paper "clocked-in" means that the Court will stamp on the copy the time and date you filed your papers. Your clocked-in copy will serve as proof of the time and date you filed the paper.



- You may only file to change custody if a custody order has already been issued by the Court. If you have not been to the Court before regarding custody, please see the Custody Instruction Packet.
- ➤ The U.S. and Delaware State Constitutions require that whenever a petition is filed with the Court, **ALL** of the people involved with the case must be notified. By naming a person as a Respondent, you are asking the Court to notify him/her of the petition. When filing a Petition to Modify Custody, you must include all of the other parties listed on the <u>original</u> Petition for Custody as Respondents. **Always** include the natural or adoptive parents of a child as Respondents. If you fail to notify any of the necessary parties, the petition may be deficient and you may have to start the process over, including paying another filing fee.
- A custody order can only be modified in certain situations.
 - If the original custody order that you want to change is a
 consent order (you and the Respondent(s) agreed to the
 custody arrangement), then it can be modified anytime the
 Court finds that it is in the "best interest" of the child.

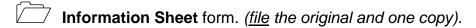
- If the original custody order was entered by the Court after a
 full hearing AND it has been less than two years since it was
 entered, the order can be changed only if the Court finds that
 continuing to enforce the order would endanger the child's
 physical health or significantly impair the child's emotional
 development.
- If the order was entered by the Court after a full hearing <u>AND</u>
 if has been <u>more</u> than two years since it was entered, the
 order can be changed only after the Court considers the
 following factors:
 - Whether any harm caused by changing the order is outweighed by the benefit of changing the order; AND
 - o Each parent's compliance with the prior order; AND
 - The "best interest" of the child.
- When alleging facts in your Petition to Modify Custody, you want to tell the Court why the order can be modified (see above) and give the Court information so that it can decide why it is in the child's "best interest" to change the current custody arrangement. The child's "best interest" is the legal standard the Court must follow when deciding who should have custody of a child. (See Title 13 of the Delaware Code, section 722.) The Court will want to know about the following things when deciding what is in the child's "best interest." Explain to the Court how the following things apply to your situation.
 - The <u>wishes of the child's parents</u> as to his/her Custody and living arrangements;
 - 2. The <u>wishes of the child</u> as to his/her Custody and living arrangements;
 - 3. The <u>interaction</u> of the child with his/her parents, brothers and sisters, grandparents and any people

- living in the child's home or affecting the child's best interest;
- 4. The child's adjustment to his/her home, school and community;
- 5. The mental and physical health of all individuals involved;
- 6. How well each parent has in the past and continues to satisfy their <u>parental rights and responsibilities</u> with respect to their children;
- 7. Evidence of domestic violence; and
- 8. The <u>criminal history</u> of any party or adult member of a household, including guilty pleas, pleas of no contest and criminal convictions.
- ➤ When writing down your allegations, you should list each point you want to make in its own **numbered paragraph**. This will make it easier for the Court and the Respondent(s) to understand why you think the custody order should be changed. An example of numbered paragraphs can be found on the Sample Petition to Modify Custody found at the end of this section (see page 18).
- ➤ If you need more space to write, you may attach additional pages to the Petition to Modify. Be sure to state on the Petition that you have attached more pages, so that the Court and the Respondent(s) will know to look for additional information.
- You must sign your Petition to Modify Custody in the presence of a notary public or authorized Court staff.

Custody Separate Statement form. (file the original and one copy).

> The Custody Separate Statement explains to the Court a child's past and present living arrangements, so that the Court can

determine if it has authority to decide your Petition to Modify Custody. If all of the children have had the **same living** arrangements as one another for the past five years, then you may include all children on a single form. However, if the children have lived apart from each other sometime during the past five years, you must complete a separate form for each child. For example, if last year, one child resided with you and another child resided with the other parent, it would be necessary to file two Custody Separate Statements, explaining where each child lived.



➤ This form provides the Court with general information about the parties that allows the Court to adequately notify the parties about upcoming proceedings and to maintain up-to-date records.

BELOW ARE OPTIONAL FORMS

ONLY file the following forms if the situation applies to you.

If you do not know where a Respondent(s) lives, file:

Affidavit that a Party's Address is Unknown form. (file the original and one copy).

- ➤ You must provide the Court with each Respondent's current address. If you do not know where the Respondent(s) currently live, you must try to locate him or her. Ways to do this include talking to the Respondent's friends or relatives or checking the Internet. If after looking for the Respondent(s) you cannot find his/her current address, you must complete this form. Do not complete this form until you have made an effort to locate the Respondent(s).
- You must complete this form before you publish notice of the matter in the newspaper. Please see resource center staff for more information regarding Notice by Publication.

If you and the Respondent(s) have agreed on the custody modification, file:

Consent Order-Custody, Visitation (file one original).

- > On this form you will describe for the Court the following things:
 - Who will have custody of the child,
 - Whether the parent(s) will have Joint Custody or Sole Custody,

- Where the child will be living,
- Who will have visitation with the child, and
- What the visitation schedule will be.
- ➤ When describing the visitation schedule, be as <u>specific</u> as possible. Explain the places, dates and times that visitation will occur. Also, explain to the Court who will be responsible for driving the child to and from the visitations. For more information about visitation, please refer to the Visitation Instruction Packet.
- You and the Respondent(s) must both <u>sign and have notarized</u> the Consent Order.
- Once you have filed your agreement with the Court, it will be forwarded to a Hearing Officer who will review your agreement. If the Hearing Officer finds that the agreement is in the best interest of the child, then he/she will sign the agreement and it will become a court order, called a Consent Order.
- Once the Hearing Officer signs the Consent Order, the Court will mail a copy of the signed order to you and the Respondent(s).

If Respondent is in the military, file:

Waiver of Rights under the Servicemembers' Civil Relief Act (file the original and one copy).

➢ If the Respondent(s) is in the military, the Respondent(s) must file an Answer, an Affidavit of Appearance or YOU must have the Respondent(s) sign a Waiver of Rights under the Servicemembers' Civil Relief Act. If the Respondent(s) does not file one of these documents, you must file a Motion to Appoint an Attorney. You should start this process as soon as possible because it takes time. The Court will not schedule your custody hearing until you complete this process. ➤ If there are multiple Respondents who are in the Military you must file a separate form for each Respondent.

BE SPECIFIC WHEN COMPLETING THE FORMS and make sure that you address ALL of the areas explained on pages 12-13 in your petition. When you complete a form, write in blue or black ink AND write neatly.

File the forms at the Family Court in the County where the child currently resides. If the child currently lives in a different county, If the child does not currently live in Delaware, you should talk to an attorney before filing to make sure that the Delaware Family Court is the right Court to hear your case and to find out in which state and county you should file.

- In Kent and Sussex Counties you may file your papers at the Resource Centers on the first floor of the Family Court buildings.
- In New Castle County, you may file your papers at the Resource Center on the second floor of the New Castle County Courthouse or, IF, you have all of the forms completed, you do NOT have any questions, you have made the necessary copies and you do NOT need any papers notarized, you may file your papers at the Central Filing and Payment Center located on the first floor of the New Castle County Courthouse. There is no staff assistance at the Central Filing and Payment Center.
- If you file your papers by mail, the addresses for each courthouse are available on the Family Court website. The Court does NOT accept filings that are faxed or e-mailed.

A filing fee is charged to file this Petition. The filing fee can be paid in cash, by credit card, by debit card, by check or by money order made payable to "Family Court". If you are filing by mail, you may only pay by check or money order. **FAMILY COURT WILL NOT ACCEPT YOUR PAPERS WITHOUT THE FILING FEE**. There are additional costs if you must publish notice of this action.

ADDITIONAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR SECTION 1

SERVICE OF PROCESS

Each Respondent(s) must receive a copy of the Petition to Modify Custody. The delivery of the Petition to Modify Custody and any other forms you file is called Service of Process. The way that you accomplish Service of Process depends on how much information you can provide the Court about where the Respondent(s) lives. Determine from the following options how Service of Process should be accomplished in your case.

□ The Respondent(s) Lives in Delaware and You Know His/Her **Address**

If the Respondent(s) lives in Delaware AND you know his/her address, a Process Server (someone whose job involves delivering Court papers) will give a copy of your motion and other papers to the Respondent(s). This is called **Personal Service**. You do not need to fill out any additional paperwork.

□ The Respondent(s) Does Not Live in Delaware and You Know His/Her Address

If a Respondent does **NOT** live in Delaware **AND** you know the Respondent's address, the Court will mail your papers via certified mail, return receipt requested, to the Respondent(s). If delivery of the certified mail is unsuccessful, YOU must publish AT YOUR **EXPENSE** a legal notice of your motion in an approved newspaper in the county and state where the Respondent(s) lives. This is referred to as Service of Process by Mail and Publication. You must also complete an Affidavit that Address is Unknown form (see page 12).

You Do Not Know Where the Respondent(s) Lives or Works
If you do NOT know where a Respondent(s) lives or works so that
the Process Server can deliver your petition to that Respondent(s),
YOU must publish AT YOUR EXPENSE a legal notice of your
motion in an approved newspaper in the county and state where
the Respondent's last known address was located. You must also
complete an Affidavit that Address is Unknown form (see page 12).

PUBLICATION

Instructions on how to publish notice of a court action are available in the Resource Centers. It is important to <u>carefully follow</u> the instructions for publication. If you do not properly publish notice, your Petition to Modify Custody could be dismissed.

THE ANSWER

- Once the Respondent(s) has been served with the Petition to Modify Custody, each Respondent has <u>20 days</u> from the date of service (the date that the court papers are delivered to the Respondent(s)) to respond by filing an **Answer** to your Petition to Modify Custody. If there is more than one Respondent in your case, each Respondent must file his/her own separate Answer. You should receive a copy of the Respondent's Answer in the mail.
- On the Answer to your Petition to Modify Custody, the Respondent(s) must admit (agree with) or deny (disagree with) each of the statements you made in your motion. The Respondent(s) may explain why he/she disagrees with the statement.

AUTOMATIC COURT ORDER

➤ When you file a Petition to Modify Custody, Family Court immediately enters a **Preliminary Injunction** (an automatic **Court**

Order) that applies to BOTH YOU AND THE RESPONDENT(S). It becomes effective UPON YOU as soon as you file the Petition to Modify Custody. You will receive a copy of the Preliminary Injunction when you file. The Preliminary Injunction becomes effective upon the Respondent(s) at the time that person is served with the motion.

- ➤ The Preliminary Injunction contains language that prohibits any party form removing a child from the jurisdiction of the Delaware Family Court without receiving permission from the other party or the Court.
- The purpose of the Preliminary Injunction is to prevent a person from permanently removing the child from Delaware, or from removing the child for a period of time that would interfere with the other person's right to spend time with the child and participate in the child's life. NEITHER YOU NOR THE RESPONDENT MAY RELOCATE (MOVE) THE CHILD TO ANOTHER STATE OR TAKE THE CHILD OUT OF DELAWARE FOR A PERIOD OF TIME THAT WOULD CAUSE FAMILY COURT TO LOSE LEGAL AUTHORITY (JURISDICTION) TO DETERMINE THE CUSTODY CASE. If you have questions regarding the relocation of a child, you should contact an attorney.

SECTION 2 BEGINS AFTER THE SAMPLE FORMS FOR SECTION 1.



YOU SHOULD BEGIN SECTION 2
ONCE YOU HAVE FILED THE FORMS
IN SECTION 1.

Form 348 (Rev. 8/06)

The Family Court of the State of Delaware

In and For ☐ New Castle ☒ Kent ☐ Sussex County

PETITION TO MODIFY CUSTODY ORDER

Pursuant to 13 Del. Code, Chapter 7

Check the county in which you are filing.

Petitioner	v. Respond	dent	
Name	Name	0	File Number
John D. Smith Street Address	Anne C.		1
49 Pine Street	101 Oak		CN04-73021
Apt. or P.O. Box Number	Apt. or P.O. Bo		
	Apt. #12	23	Petition Number
City State Zip Code	City	State Zip Code	
Dover DE 19901 Attorney Name and Phone Number	Dover	DE 19901 e and Phone Number	
n/a	n/a	s and i none number	
	1,, 0		J
IN THE INTEREST OF the following child(ren): Name Date of Birth	1	Name	Date of Birth
	001		
Douglas A. Smith 10/14/19 Name Date of Birth	191	Mary J. Smith	4/17/1996 Date of Birth
Name Date of Birth		Name	Date of Birth
The above named Petitioner was: Petitioner seek to modify. If "Other" give name and relationship to child(ren		ent Other in the action that resulted Check if you were the Petitioner or Responder in the prior Custody Order.	
The Petitioner hereby moves the Court dated 12/30/2004 1) The prior custody order was entered by 62 It is now in the best interests of both child 3) Mother has recently had mental health preside with her, the children's grades have 64 If the children reside with Father, Father children will also be closer to most of their e 65) Father has been compliant with the previous The parties were involved in a PFA heart have been no issues of domestic violence so WHEREFORE, the Petitioner prays that And thereafter enter an Order modifying child(ren) to John D. Smith child(ren).	Fill in the Custod was extended familious custody ing in Decendent the Court will the Court will the Court will the prior of the prior of the the court will the prior of the court will the prior of the court will be court	the date prior 30, 2004. dy Order with Father. bstance abuse problems. they have both been sick often. e to have them enrolled in their currently. order. This was resolved by containing the containing	While continuing to ent school. The consent and there pro program is sign in the presence of a notary.
	/		
SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED	STO	John D. Sm	
Before me this date,		Petitioner	
January 10, 2006	Signed		
	by	Donna Kí	ng
	notary or court staff.	Notary Pub	lic
	2	ſ	

Form 346 (Rev. 6/05)

The Family Court of the State of Delaware

In and For New Castle Kent Sussex County

CUSTODY SEPARATE STATEMENT IN COMPLIANCE WITH TITLE 13, SECTION 1928 OF THE DELAWARE CODE

Check the county in which you are filing.

ioner		Respondent	File No.:	
ohn D. Smith		Anne C. Smith		
. What type of petition	on are you filing?	Motion and Affidavit to Modif	fy Custody	
. Who is the child(rei	n) named in your pe	etition? (Please provide fu	III name and date of birth))
oug A. Smith	10/14/91	Mary J. Sm	ith 4/17/96	
Have all the shildre	un lieted above conti	inually regided with one one	thor? Voc DNo	
		inually resided with one ano re not continually resided wit		mplete a
	Statement for each		ariotrior, prodoc oc	mpioto a
	\ P :	1 1 4 0		
·	ren) living as of toda	_	DE	10001
O1 Oak Street, Apt. #123 reet Address	0	Dover City	DE State	19901 Zip Code
COL / IUUI GOO				
		Mother		
nne C. Smith	g with	Mother Relationship to child(ren)	
nne C. Smith Ime of person(s) child(ren) is living During the past five	e years, where have	Relationship to child(ren) lived? List ac	ddresses from the most re	
nne C. Smith ame of person(s) child(ren) is living During the past five oldest beginning wi	e years, where have ith the address whe	Relationship to child(ret) lived? List active the child(ren) lived? List active the child(ren) currently lived.	ddresses from the most re	
nne C. Smith Ime of person(s) child(ren) is living During the past five oldest beginning we five years old end w	e years, where have ith the address whe with the first address	Relationship to child(e the child(ren) lived? List ac ere the child(ren) currently liv s where the child lived.	ddresses from the most reves. If the child(ren) is und	der the age o
nne C. Smith me of person(s) child(ren) is living During the past five oldest beginning we five years old end we dress where child(ren) currently re	e years, where have ith the address whe with the first address	Relationship to child(ren) lived? List active the child(ren) lived? List active the child(ren) currently lives where the child lived. City	ddresses from the most reves. If the child(ren) is und	der the age o
nne C. Smith me of person(s) child(ren) is living During the past five oldest beginning we five years old end we dress where child(ren) currently re	e years, where have ith the address whe with the first address esides	Relationship to child(ren) lived? List and the child(ren) lived? List and the child(ren) currently lives where the child lived. City Dover	ddresses from the most reves. If the child(ren) is und	der the age o
nne C. Smith me of person(s) child(ren) is living During the past five oldest beginning we five years old end we dress where child(ren) currently re 01 Oak Street, Apt. #123 te child(ren) lived there	e years, where have ith the address whe with the first address esides Name of person(s) chil	Relationship to child(ren) lived? List and the child(ren) lived? List and the child(ren) currently lives where the child lived. City Dover	oldresses from the most revies. If the child(ren) is und State DE Relationship to child(ren)	Zip Code
nne C. Smith me of person(s) child(ren) is living During the past five oldest beginning we five years old end we dress where child(ren) currently re to Clark Street, Apt. #123 te child(ren) lived there 1/2004-present	e years, where have ith the address whe with the first address esides	Relationship to child(ren) lived? List and the child(ren) lived? List and the child(ren) currently lives where the child lived. City Dover	ddresses from the most reves. If the child(ren) is und	Zip Code
nne C. Smith me of person(s) child(ren) is living During the past five oldest beginning we five years old end we dress where child(ren) currently re the child(ren) lived there 1/2004-present reson's current address	e years, where have ith the address whe with the first address esides Name of person(s) chil	Relationship to child(re) the child(ren) lived? List addere the child(ren) currently lives where the child lived. City Dover	State Relationship to child(ren) Mother	zip Code
nne C. Smith me of person(s) child(ren) is living During the past five oldest beginning we five years old end we dress where child(ren) currently re 101 Oak Street, Apt. #123 te child(ren) lived there 1/2004-present rson's current address me as above	e years, where have ith the address whe with the first address esides Name of person(s) chil	Relationship to child(re) the child(ren) lived? List addere the child(ren) currently lives where the child lived. City Dover	State Relationship to child(ren) Mother	zip Code
During the past five oldest beginning where the child(ren) is living the past five oldest beginning where the child(ren) currently received the child(ren) lived there the child(ren) lived there the child(ren) lived the child(ren) lived there the child(ren) lived there the child(ren) lived beginning the child the ch	e years, where have ith the address whe with the first address esides Name of person(s) chil Anne C. Smith efore that.	Relationship to child(re) the child(ren) lived? List and ere the child(ren) currently lives where the child lived. City Dover Id(ren) is living with City Wilmington	State Relationship to child(ren) Mother State State State State State	Zip Code Zip Code Zip Code Zip Code
During the past five oldest beginning where the child(ren) is living oldest beginning where years old end was dress where child(ren) currently received to the child(ren) lived there 1/2004-present reson's current address one as above the child(ren) lived be the child(re	e years, where have ith the address whe with the first address esides Name of person(s) chil	Relationship to child(re) the child(ren) lived? List and ere the child(ren) currently lives where the child lived. City Dover Id(ren) is living with City Wilmington	State DE Relationship to child(ren) Mother State	Zip Code 19901 Zip Code
nne C. Smith me of person(s) child(ren) is living During the past five oldest beginning with five years old end with dress where child(ren) currently re 101 Oak Street, Apt. #123 te child(ren) lived there 1/2004-present rson's current address me as above dress where the child(ren) lived be 1/20 Pine Street 1/2002-12/31/2003	e years, where have ith the address whe with the first address esides Name of person(s) chil Anne C. Smith efore that.	Relationship to child(re) the child(ren) lived? List and the child(ren) currently lives where the child lived. City Dover Id(ren) is living with City Wilmington Id(ren) is living with Smith	State DE Relationship to child(ren) State DE Relationship to child(ren) State DE Relationship to child(ren) State DE Relationship to child(ren)	Zip Code 19901 Zip Code Zip Code 19899
nne C. Smith me of person(s) child(ren) is living During the past five oldest beginning with five years old end with dress where child(ren) currently re 101 Oak Street, Apt. #123 te child(ren) lived there 1/2004-present rson's current address me as above dress where the child(ren) lived be 100 Pine Street te child(ren) lived there 10/2002-12/31/2003 rson's current address	e years, where have ith the address whe with the first address sesides Name of person(s) chil Anne C. Smith	Relationship to child(re) the child(ren) lived? List and the child(ren) currently lives where the child lived. City Dover Id(ren) is living with City Wilmington Id(ren) is living with City City	State DE Relationship to child(ren) State DE Relationship to child(ren) Mother State DE Relationship to child(ren) State DE Relationship to child(ren) Parents State	Zip Code Zip Code Zip Code Zip Code Zip Code Zip Code
nne C. Smith me of person(s) child(ren) is living During the past five oldest beginning we five years old end we dress where child(ren) currently re 10 Oak Street, Apt. #123 te child(ren) lived there 1/2004-present rson's current address me as above dress where the child(ren) lived be 1/2004-present rson's current address me as above dress where the child(ren) lived be 1/2004-present rson's current address cooperation of the child(ren) lived be 1/2004-present rson's current address 0/2006-12/31/2003 rson's current address 0/2006-12/31/2003	e years, where have ith the address whe with the first address sesides Name of person(s) chil Anne C. Smith Name of person(s) chil John and Anne S	Relationship to child(re) the child(ren) lived? List and the child(ren) currently lives where the child lived. City Dover Id(ren) is living with City Wilmington City Wilmington City Wilmington City Wilmington	State DE Relationship to child(ren) State DE Relationship to child(ren) Mother State DE Relationship to child(ren) State DE Relationship to child(ren) Parents State DE	Zip Code Zip Code Zip Code Zip Code Zip Code 19899
nne C. Smith me of person(s) child(ren) is living During the past five oldest beginning with five years old end with dress where child(ren) currently re 101 Oak Street, Apt. #123 te child(ren) lived there 11/2004-present rson's current address me as above dress where the child(ren) lived be 10 Pine Street 10/2002-12/31/2003 rson's current address 00 Pine Street dress where the child(ren) lived be	e years, where have ith the address whe with the first address sesides Name of person(s) chil Anne C. Smith Name of person(s) chil John and Anne S	Relationship to child(re) the child(ren) lived? List and the child(ren) currently lives where the child lived. City Dover Id(ren) is living with City Wilmington City Wilmington City Wilmington City	State DE Relationship to child(ren) Mother State DE Relationship to child(ren) Mother State DE Relationship to child(ren) Parents State DE State DE State DE State DE	Zip Code Zip Code Zip Code Zip Code 19899 Zip Code 19899 Zip Code
nne C. Smith ame of person(s) child(ren) is living During the past five oldest beginning wi	e years, where have ith the address whe with the first address sesides Name of person(s) chil Anne C. Smith Name of person(s) chil John and Anne S	Relationship to child(re) the child(ren) lived? List and are the child(ren) currently lives where the child lived. City Dover Id(ren) is living with City Wilmington City Wilmington City Virginia Beach	State DE Relationship to child(ren) State DE Relationship to child(ren) Mother State DE Relationship to child(ren) State DE Relationship to child(ren) Parents State DE	Zip Code 19901 Zip Code Zip Code 2ip Code 19899 Zip Code 19899
nne C. Smith Ime of person(s) child(ren) is living During the past five oldest beginning with five years old end with Idress where child(ren) currently re Oldest Street, Apt. #123 Idre child(ren) lived there In 2004-present In 2004-presen	e years, where have ith the address whe with the first address sesides Name of person(s) chil Anne C. Smith Name of person(s) chil John and Anne Sefore that.	Relationship to child(in the child (ren) lived? List and the child (ren) currently lives where the child lived. City Dover Id(ren) is living with City Wilmington City Wilmington City Wilmington City Virginia Beach Id(ren) is living with	State DE Relationship to child(ren) State DE Relationship to child(ren) Mother State DE Relationship to child(ren) Parents State DE State DE Relationship to child(ren) Parents State DE State DE	Zip Code Zip Code Zip Code Zip Code Zip Code Zip Code 19899 Zip Code

	Form 346 (Rev. 6/05)					
	Address where the child(ren) lived before	that. City			State	Zip Code
	Date child(ren) lived there	Name of person(s) child(ren) is living with		Relationship	to child(ren)	
F	Person's current address	City			State	Zip Code
	I have been involved.	lete as directed. Ivolved in any other court action for the information below. Attack	custody and/or v	isitation of	this child(ren	` '
	TYPE OF ACTION (custody, visitation or modification)	PERSON who filed action	STATE action was filed in	whe	COURT re the action	was filad
	,	nne C. Smith	DE		ourt of Delav	
_	DATE action was filed	CASE NUMBER	RESULT of a			F ORDER
	10/4/2003	CN03-25569	Primary Residen	ice to	12/30/2004	
Γ	TYPE OF ACTION (custody, visitation or modification)	PERSON who filed action	STATE action was filed in	whe	COURT re the action	was filed
L	DATE action was filed	CASE NUMBER	RESULT of a	action	DATE O	F ORDER
	DATE action was filed	CASE NUMBER	RESULT of a	action	DATE O	F ORDER
	☐ I do not know of a Rights, Guardians could affect this p ☐ I, the other party of as, Protection From affect this petition necessary.	lete as directed. Iny other court action such as ship, Adoption or Paternity inv	, Protection From olving myself, the d/or are currently ental Rights, Gua ete the informatio	Abuse, Te e other party involved in rdianship o	rmination of I y or the child n another cou r Adoption, th	Parental (ren) that irt action such nat could
	 Check ONE and comp I do not know of a Rights, Guardians could affect this p I, the other party of as, Protection From affect this petition 	lete as directed. In other court action such as ship, Adoption or Paternity invetition. In the child(ren) have been an an Abuse, Termination of Pare	, Protection From olving myself, the d/or are currently ental Rights, Gua	Abuse, Te e other party involved in rdianship o in below. At	rmination of F y or the childe n another cou r Adoption, the ttach addition	Parental (ren) that irt action such nat could nal sheets if
	I do not know of a Rights, Guardians could affect this p I, the other party of as, Protection From affect this petition necessary.	lete as directed. In other court action such as ship, Adoption or Paternity invetition. In the child(ren) have been an am Abuse, Termination of Pare If you check this box, completed.	, Protection From olving myself, the od/or are currently ental Rights, Gua ete the informatio	Abuse, Te e other party involved in rdianship o in below. At	rmination of I y or the child n another cou r Adoption, th ttach addition	Parental (ren) that irt action such nat could nal sheets if
	I do not know of a Rights, Guardians could affect this p I, the other party of as, Protection From affect this petition necessary. TYPE OF ACTION (PFA, TPR, Guardianship, Adoption) PFA	lete as directed. Iny other court action such as ship, Adoption or Paternity invetition. In the child(ren) have been an am Abuse, Termination of Pare If you check this box, completed. PERSON who filed action Anne C. Smith	, Protection From olving myself, the od/or are currently ental Rights, Gua ete the information	Abuse, Te e other party involved in rdianship o in below. At	rmination of F y or the child n another cou r Adoption, th ttach addition COURT re the action	Parental (ren) that irt action such nat could nal sheets if
	I do not know of a Rights, Guardians could affect this p I, the other party of as, Protection From affect this petition necessary. TYPE OF ACTION (PFA, TPR, Guardianship, Adoption) PFA DATE action was filed	lete as directed. In other court action such as ship, Adoption or Paternity invetition. In the child(ren) have been an am Abuse, Termination of Pare. If you check this box, completed by the completed action PERSON who filed action Anne C. Smith CASE NUMBER	, Protection From olving myself, the od/or are currently ental Rights, Gualete the information STATE action was filed in	Abuse, Te e other party involved in rdianship o in below. Ai	rmination of F y or the child n another cou r Adoption, th ttach addition COURT re the action	Parental (ren) that irt action such nat could nal sheets if
	I do not know of a Rights, Guardians could affect this p I, the other party of as, Protection From affect this petition necessary. TYPE OF ACTION (PFA, TPR, Guardianship, Adoption) PFA	lete as directed. Iny other court action such as ship, Adoption or Paternity invetition. In the child(ren) have been an am Abuse, Termination of Pare If you check this box, completed. PERSON who filed action Anne C. Smith	, Protection From olving myself, the od/or are currently ental Rights, Gualete the information STATE action was filed in	Abuse, Tee other party involved in rdianship on below. At whe	rmination of F y or the child n another cou r Adoption, th ttach addition COURT re the action	Parental (ren) that action such hat could hal sheets if
	I do not know of a Rights, Guardians could affect this p I, the other party of as, Protection From affect this petition necessary. TYPE OF ACTION (PFA, TPR, Guardianship, Adoption) PFA DATE action was filed 12/31/04 TYPE OF ACTION (PFA, TPR,	lete as directed. In yother court action such as ship, Adoption or Paternity invetition. In the child(ren) have been an em Abuse, Termination of Pare If you check this box, completed. If you check this box, completed action Anne C. Smith CASE NUMBER CK04-12111 PERSON	, Protection From olving myself, the olving myself, the old/or are currently ental Rights, Gualete the information STATE action was filed in DE STATE action was	Abuse, Tee other party involved in rdianship on below. At whe	rmination of Ity or the childen another court Adoption, that addition COURT re the action curt	Parental (ren) that action such hat could hal sheets if



Check **ONE** and complete as directed.

 No one other than the parties have phendid(ren). A person(s) other than the parties have child(ren). If you check this box, companecessary. 	ve physical custody, legal custody	or visitation rig	hts with the
Name of person(s) child(ren) is living with	Relationship to shild/son		
Name or person(s) child(ren) is living with	Relationship to child(ren)		
Address of person(s) where child(ren) reside	City	State	Zip Code
Name of person(s) child(ren) is living with	Relationship to child(ren)		
Address of person(s) where child(ren) reside	City	State	Zip Code
SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED before me this date, March 17, 2004	Signed by	John D. Smith Petitioner Donna King	
		Notary Public	

The Family Court of the State of Delaware

Fill in the date you file the form.

Date:	January 10, 2006	File No. :	

	Please fill in A to K pertaining to you the Applicant (Petitioner).
	A. Name: John D. Smith
	B. Address: 49 Pine Street, Apartment #123
	Dover, Delaware 19901
	C. Phone: Home: (302) 555-1111 Work: . (302) 555-9999
	D. Employer & Work Address: ABC Child Care Center, 500 Pine Street, Dover, Delaware 19904
	Hours/Shift: 7:30 to 4:30 Monday-Friday
I	E. Social Security No.: 111-22-3333 F. Date of Birth: 2/3/64
A	G. Description: Sex: M Race: white Height: 5'10" Weight: 175 lbs Hair: blond Eyes: brown
	Marks/Scars/Tattoos: none
A	H. Type of Vehicle operated by you: 1998 Honda Accord
A	I. Driver's License: DE 7654 State and Number J. Your relationship to the Defendant/Respondent: former spouse
A	K. Attorney:none
_	
	If you are filing for Custody, Visitation, Support or Petition for Protection from Abuse please fill out the information needed below in reference to
	the child(ren) who are involved

Children (Custody/Visitation/Support/Petition for Protection from Abuse)

Name	Relationship	Sex	Date of Birth
Doug A. Smith	Son	Male	10 / 14 / 91
Mary J. Smith	Daughter	Female	4 / 17 / 96
			/ /
			/ /
			/ /
			/ /
			/ /

	Please fill in L to X pertaining to the Defendant/Respondent(For additional respondents use additional sheets) L. Defendant/Respondent is a: (Check One) X ADULT JUVENILE					
	L. Defendant/Respondent is a: (Check One) X ADULT JUVENILE					
	M. Name: Anne C. Smith					
	N. Address: 101 Oak Street					
	Wilmington, Delaware 19899					
	O. Phone: Home: (302) 555-9876 Work: (302) 555-3434					
	P. Employer and Work Address: XYZ Corporation, 67 Walnut Avenue, Newark, Delaware 19867					
	Hours/Shift: 9 am -5pm, Monday-Friday D. Sasial Sassistra Nature 787, 08, 6767					
	Q. Social Security No.: 787-98-6767 R. Date of Birth: 7/13/65 S. Description: Sex: F Race: white Height: 5'0" Weight: 120 lbs Hair: black Eyes: brown					
	Marks/Scars/Tattoos: tattoo of an eagle on right shoulder					
Ø	T. Drivers License No.: DE93765 U. Type of vehicle operated by Defendant/Respondent 99 Trailblazer					
	V. Parent's Name (if a Juvenile):					
	W. Time when Respondent is usually home: 7pm-6:30 am, Monday-Friday and Mornings on the weekends					
	List places where the Respondent spends time other than at home or at work.					
	X. Any additional information about Respondent that may aid the process server in locating him/her to serve this petition:					
*	If you are unable to locate the Respondent at her place of residence or her place of employment, she spends a lot of time at					
	brother's house which is located at 775 Spruce Lane, Newark, DE 19867.					
	Write directions to each address list					
	on this form to make sure that the					
	process serve can locate the Respondent.					
	DIRECTIONS TO RESPONDENT'S RESIDENCE					
	Home: Go west on 8 th Street until you reach Pine Street. Turn right and go 3 and a half blocks. The Respondent's house is on					
	the right and is white with blue shutters.					
	Work: Take I-95 towards Baltimore. Get off at Exit 10 and take your first right onto Cherry Drive. Go about a mile and a					
	half. Turn left onto Walnut Ave. XYZ Corporation is on your left.					
	Brother: Go two blocks past Respondent's home to 10 th Street. Turn left and go one block to Spruce Lane. Turn right. It is					
	the second house on the right. The house is green.					

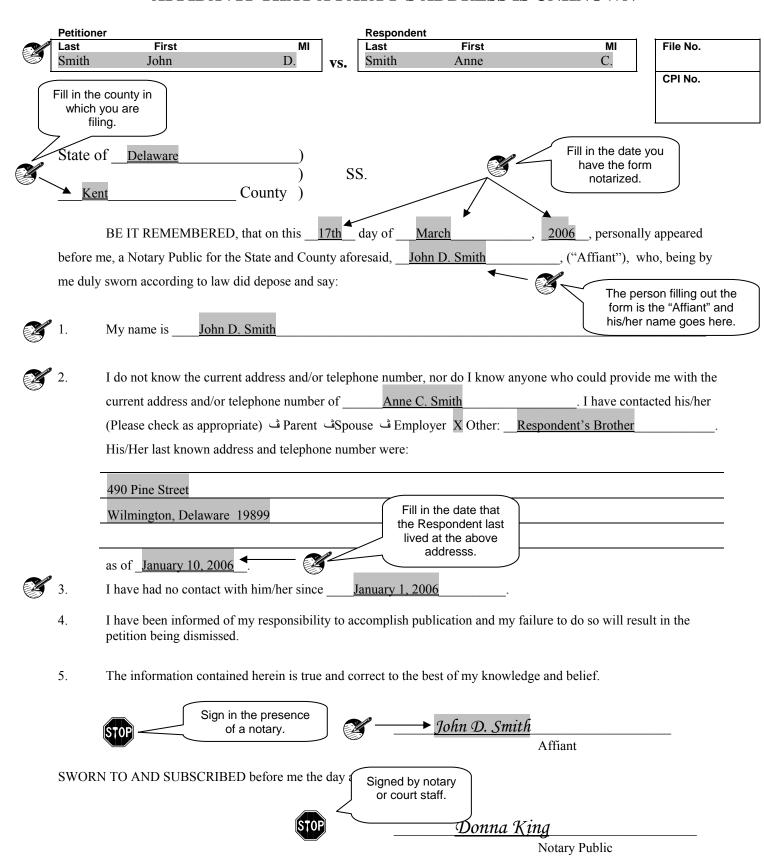
Form 241 (Rev 12/94)

The Family Court of the State of Delaware

in and for □ New Castle X Kent □ Sussex County

Check the county in which you are filing.

AFFIDAVIT THAT A PARTY'S ADDRESS IS UNKNOWN



The Far	nily Cou	rt of	the State o	of Delawa	re
			X Kent ☐ Sussex CUSTODY, VISI	-	Check the county in which you are filing.
Petitioner		v. Respo	ndent		
Name		Name			File Number
John D. Smith Street Address		Street Addr	C. Smith		CK04-12111
49 Pine Street Apt. or P.O. Box Number			ak Street Box Number		
Apt. #123			Box (valide)		Petition Number
Dover D	State Zip Code E 19901	Wilmi	noton	State Zip Code DE 19899	04-42301
Attorney Name and Phone Number	L 19901	Attorney Na	ame and Phone Number	DL 17077	
n/a		n/a			J
IN THE INTEREST OF the formame (Child #1)	ollowing child(re	n):	Name (Child #2)	Da	ite of Birth
Doug A. Smith	10/14/91		Mary J. Smith	4/	17/96
Name (Child #3)	Date of Birth		Name (Child #4)	Da	ite of Birth
Name (Child #5)	Date of Birth		Name (Child #6)	Da	ite of Birth
The parties in the above-e consent to the entry of an Type of Custody: Custody Awarded to:		g for the	Sole Custody	Check which have agreed Joint Custod parents on check Sole C	n type of custody you d upon. If you check dy, you must list both the next line. If you custody list only one of ts on the next line.
Physical Placement with:	Anne C. Smith			3 Z	
Relationship:	Mother				
Address:	10 Oak Street, Dover, DE 199		3	Fill in the name that the child i with most of	s going to live
Visitation Awarded to:	John D. Smith				
Relationship:	Father				
Address:	490 Pine Stree Wilmington, D				

Describe the visitation schedule you have agreed on in detail.

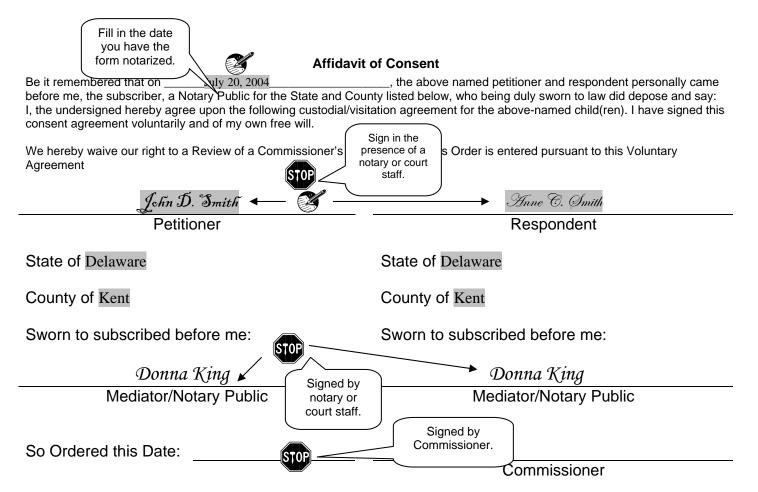
Visitation shall be as follows: 22.

Father shall have visitation with the children every other weekend beginning the first weekend in February. Father will pick the children up from school on Friday afternoon and will have them with him until 4 p.m. on Sunday afternoon. Mother and Father will meet at the McDonald's in Middletown to exchange the children at 4pm on Sunday afternoons. Both parties will try to be on time, but if one is running late, he/she will call the other's cell phone and let him/her know of the delay.

Father shall have visitation with the children every Wednesday evening from 6:30 to 8:30 p.m. Father will pick the children up at Mother's house and will drop them off at Mother's house. If there is a school activity on Wednesday evening so that the child(ren) cannot visit with Father, then Tuesday evening may be substituted.

Father and Mother will follow the visitation schedule set forth in the Standard Visitation Guidelines regarding holidays except for Christmas. Mother will have the holidays in Column 1 on odd years and the holidays in Column 2 on even years. Father will have the holidays in Column 1 on even years and the holidays in Column 2 on odd years. The children will spend all of Christmas Eve with Mother every year and all of Christmas Day with Father every year. Mother will drop the children off at Father's home at 9pm on Christmas Eve and Father will keep the children until 4pm the afternoon before school resumes after Winter Break. Father will drop the children off at Mother's house that afternoon.

Mother will have the children for all of Spring Break.

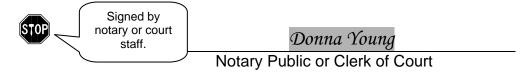


Form 420 (Rev. 12/04)

FILM The Family Court of the State of Delaware In and For New Castle Kent Sussex County Check the county in which you are filing. John D. Smith File No.: Petitioner, and You must file a separate form for each Respondent Anne C. Smith Respondent, WAIVER OF RIGHTS UNDER THE "SERVICEMEMBERS CIVIL RELIEF ACT" Write the county in which you are STATE OF DELAWARE Fill in the date filing. you have the SS. form notarized. Kent COUNTY BE IT REMEMBERED, that on this date, March 15, 2006 , personally appeared before me, a Notary Public for the State of Delaware in the County declared above, , ("Affiant"), who, being duly sworn by me according to law, Anne C. Smith did depose and say: 1. That Affiant is the Respondent in the above captioned civil prop The "Affiant" is the Respondent. ONLY the 2. That Affiant is active duty in the United States military: and Respondent may complete this form. If you are the Petitioner in this proceeding, 3. The Affiant waives his/her rights under the "Servicemember you may not fill out this form. so acknowledges that he/she, or his/her attorney, will be appear at all legal proceedings associated with the above captioned case. Sign in the presence of Anne C. Smith a notary or Respondent ("Affiant") court staff.

SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED before me this date,

December 15, 2005



Section 2 PARENT EDUCATION CLASSES

IF YOU HAVE NOT <u>ALREADY</u> DONE SO, you MUST file the certificate below:

Certificate(s) of Completion of Parent Education Class (file original(s))

- Both parties to a custody modification proceeding must take a Parent Education Class. A listing of available classes is available at the Family Court Resource Centers. Once you have completed the Parent Education Class, a Certificate(s) of Completion of Parent Education Class will be given to you.
- You must file the ORIGINAL signed Certificate of Completion of Parent Education Class with the Family Court. If you have already taken the Parent Education Class, an original copy(ies) of the Certificate of Completion should be in your file.
- Although the matter may be scheduled for Mediation, the Court will NOT schedule your Court Hearing before a Judge until you file the required Certificates of Completion.
- You should <u>register</u> for the Parent Education Classes AS SOON AS POSSIBLE because the classes tend to fill quickly and you may be placed on a waiting list.
- ➤ The parent with whom the child primarily lives is responsible for filing the <u>original</u> Certificate of Completion. If your child lives with you and the other parent equally, then you, as the person who filed the Petition to Modify Custody, are responsible for filing the <u>original</u> Certificate of Completion.

Section 3

MEDIATION

After all of the Respondents have been served with the Petition to Modify Custody and each of the Respondents has had an opportunity to file an Answer, the Court normally will schedule your Custody Modification for **Mediation**. **ALL PARTIES** are required to attend.

- The Court will NOT schedule Mediation if there is an active No Contact Order involving you and the Respondent(s) or there has been a previous finding of domestic violence such as the following:
 - A Protection from Abuse Order, OR
 - An adjudication of criminal charges.
 - If there is an active No Contact Order involving you and the Respondent(s), you will **NOT** attend Mediation and the Court will schedule a Court Hearing before a Judge.
- The Court will **NOT** schedule mediation if one of the parties is a sex offender as defined by Delaware law. If one of the parties is a sex offender as defined by Delaware law, you will **NOT** attend Mediation and the Court will schedule a Court Hearing before a Judge.
- Mediation is NOT a Court Hearing. At Mediation, a Mediator (a neutral third party) will try to help you and the Respondent(s) reach an agreement about custody. The Mediator will ask you and the other party to tell how you both think the matter should be resolved and will work with you to find a solution you both agree on. In other words, the Mediator is there to help you and the other party

work together in deciding what arrangement is best for your child. Therefore, come with a "spirit of cooperation."



CONSENT ORDERS

- ➢ If, at the end of Mediation, you and the Respondent(s) reach an agreement, the Mediator will type your agreement into a document and you and the Respondent(s) will sign the agreement. The Mediator will also sign the agreement. Then, you will be allowed to leave and the Mediator will give your signed agreement to a Commissioner. The Commissioner will decide whether your agreement should become a court order, called a Consent Order.
- ➤ If the Commissioner decides your agreement should become a Consent Order, the Commissioner will sign the agreement and the Consent Order will be mailed to you and the Respondent(s). You will NOT have to go to a Hearing with a Judge. Most often, the Commissioner will sign a Consent Order proposed by a Mediator.
- Once a Consent Order is signed by a Commissioner, it is a Court Order and you and the Respondent(s) MUST follow the instructions in the order.
- Because the Consent Order is based on your agreement with the Respondent(s), you will lose your right to appeal the terms of your Consent Order before a Judge.
- ➤ If you **DO NOT** reach an agreement at mediation, the prior custody order will remain in effect until you have a hearing with a Judge.

Come to mediation prepared to discuss why the Custody Order should be changed. Keep the following information in mind as you prepare for mediation.

PARENTAL DUTY AND RESPONSIBILITY

➤ The Court generally orders **Joint Custody**, in which parents share the duties and responsibilities of raising the child. If you want to

change the prior order so that you have **Sole Custody**, an arrangement where the other parent does not actively share in the duties and responsibilities of raising the child, you must demonstrate that such an arrangement is in the child's best interest. (For more information on the best interest of a child see pages 12-13)

➤ It is usually in the best interest of the child to have both parents active in his/her life. Regardless of who is awarded custody, generally each parent will have the right to request information concerning the child's progress in school, medical treatment, significant developments in the child's life, school activities and conferences, special religious events and other activities in which the parent may wish to participate. Also, each parent will have the right to reasonable access to the child by telephone or mail.

PLACEMENT

Often parties do not want to change the type of custody (joint or sole) that they have. Instead, the parties want the Court to change the placement of the child, in other words, change where the child will live most of the time. Placement is determined according to what is in the CHILD'S best interest, not the parent's or the custodian's best interest.

VISITATION

- Generally, when the Court addresses Custody, it will also address Visitation to enable the party not given primary placement to spend time with the child. Visitation establishes a schedule of contact with the child.
- You should review the Family Court's Standard Visitation Guidelines to get a general idea about visitation arrangements. The Standard Visitation Guidelines are on the Family Court website

(http://courts.state.de.us/family). Consider whether the Standard Visitation Guidelines accommodate you and the Respondent's schedule as well as the schedule of the child. You are not required to follow the Standard Visitation Guidelines. At Mediation, you and the Respondent can work together to establish a visitation schedule that works best for you, Respondent(s), and most importantly your child.

Be realistic when asking for the terms of a custody order. The law says that it is better for a child to have at least some contact with both parents unless that contact would endanger the child's physical health or significantly impair his or her emotional development. The focus is on what is in the CHILD'S best interests. Just because YOU do not want the parent to be involved in the child's life may not mean that that is in your CHILD'S best interests. Therefore, at Mediation, be prepared and try to work with the Respondent(s) to accommodate the parent's right to a continuing relationship with the child.



IF YOU REACHED AN AGREEMENT AT MEDIATION, THIS IS THE <u>END</u> OF THE PACKET.
OTHERWISE, GO TO SECTION 4.

Section 4 HEARING WITH A JUDGE

SCHEDULING THE HEARING



A Court Hearing will be scheduled by the Court ONLY if:

- > The Mediation was <u>unsuccessful</u> (no agreement or a temporary agreement was reached) **OR** Mediation was not required; **AND**
- The original Certificates of Completion for the Parent Education Class have been filed. THE COURT WILL NOT SCHEDULE A HEARING UNTIL THE CERTIFICATES OF COMPLETION HAVE BEEN FILED WITH THE COURT.

You do not need to file any additional paperwork to have your hearing scheduled. The Court will notify you when your hearing is scheduled, by mailing you a **Notice** to inform you of the time and date of the **Court Hearing.**

Some judges may schedule a **pre-trial hearing**. The purpose of this hearing is to discuss the status of your case <u>prior</u> to scheduling a full evidentiary hearing where you will present evidence and call witnesses.

If you cannot attend the scheduled hearing you must file the following form:

Motion for Continuance (file one original and mail one copy to the Respondent).

If, once you receive your Notice, you cannot attend the scheduled hearing, you must contact the Court IMMEDIATELY by filing a Motion for Continuance. <u>DO NOT</u> call the Court. On this Motion, you must state <u>very specific reasons</u> why you cannot attend the

hearing. You must have a <u>legal</u> and <u>unavoidable</u> reason for needing to reschedule the hearing. You cannot request a continuance simply because it is not convenient for you to attend the hearing on the scheduled day. Before you file Motion for Continuance, you must contact the Respondent(s) regarding the continuance and then **tell the Court in your motion how the Respondent(s) feels about the continuance**. Because the law is very strict when it comes to rescheduling, these Motions are not always granted. Please review Family Court Rule of Civil Procedure 40 for more information.

You will be notified by the Court if your Motion for Continuance has been granted. UNLESS THE COURT GRANTS YOU A CONTINUANCE, YOU MUST APPEAR AT COURT THE DAY OF YOUR SCHEDULED HEARING. If you fail to appear at your hearing, the Court can enter an order granting the Respondent everything that he/she wants. You would not be given any say in how the custody arrangement would work.

THE DAY OF THE HEARING



If the Respondent(s) has not filed an answer or otherwise appeared in the custody modification matter, complete the following form and bring it to Court with you on the day of your hearing.

Affidavit of Non-Military Service form.

ONLY complete this form if the Respondent(s) is NOT in the military and has not filed an answer or otherwise appeared in this custody modification matter.

If there is more than one Respondent, you must complete a separate form for each person.

The Court Hearing is a Trial in front of a Judge. At the Court Hearing, you and the Respondent(s) will each be given an opportunity to tell your sides of the case and ask witnesses questions. During the Court Hearing, the Judge expects you to follow a certain procedure. It is important that you are familiar with this procedure so that you know what you are allowed to do, when you are allowed to talk, and how to tell your side of the story.

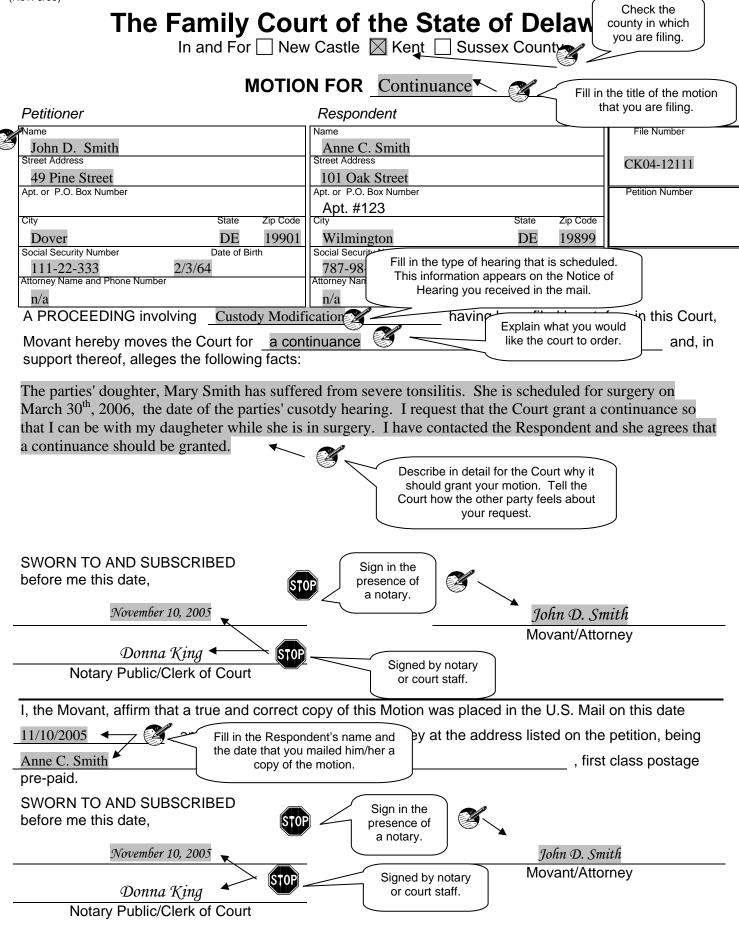
Family Court has developed **Court Hearing Procedure Information** that explains generally what the Court Hearing procedure is and should answer many of the questions you have about the procedure. It will be helpful to read this information before your scheduled hearing. This information is available on the Family Court website.

At the hearing, it is up to <u>YOU</u> to prove to the Judge WHY it is in the <u>child's best interest</u> for the Court to change the prior Custody Order. The best interest standard is explained on pages 12-13 of this Instruction Packet. Review

that information before the hearing, so that you are prepared to present your case to the Court.

Once both sides have presented all of their evidence, one of two things can happen. The Judge can **announce his/her decision** at the end of the hearing, in which case you will leave the Courthouse knowing what the custody arrangement is. **OR**, the Judge can **reserve decision**. When the Judge reserves decision, he/she considers all of the information presented during the hearing and issues a written order explaining the new custody arrangement sometime after the hearing. Regardless of how the Judge issues the order, you should receive a copy of the Judge's decision, or Court Order, in the mail.

Once the Court has entered a Custody Order, you and the Respondent(s) should follow the instructions in the Order. In other words you should do what the Order tells you to do. The Court will not enforce any agreements made by the parties that are not in a Court Order. If circumstances change, you and the Respondent(s) can change the Order by filing the proper petition.



The Family Court of the State of Delaware In and For New Castle Kent Sussex County Check the county in which you are filing. Petitioner Respondent File Number Name Name John D. Smith Anne C. Smith Street Address Street Address CK04-12111 49 Pine Street 101 Oak Street Apt. or P.O. Box Number Apt. or P.O. Box Number Petition Number Apt. #123 State Zip Code State Zip Code 04-42301 Dover DE 19901 Wilmington DE 19899 Social Security Number Date of Birth Social Security Number Date of Birth 111-22-3333 787-98-6767 7/13/65 2/3/64 Attorney Name and Phone Number Attorney Name and Phone Number n/a n/a Fill in the county where AFFIDAVIT OF NON-MILITARY SERVICE you are filing. STATE OF DELAWARE Fill in the date you have the SS. form notarized. COUNTY Kent BE IT REMEMBERED, that on this date, November 30, 2005 , personally appeared Before me. a Notary Public for the State of Delaware in the County declared above. John D. Smith , ("Affiant"), who, being duly sworn by me according to law, did depose and say: 1. That Affiant is the Petitioner in the above captioned civil proceeding: 2. That Respondent is not in the military service of the United States of America; and 3. That Affiant has made this Affidavit pursuant to the provisions of § 200 of the Act of Congress entitled "Soldiers and Sailors Civil Relief Act of 1940" (50 U.S.C.A. App. 520) approved October 17, 1940. Sign in the John D. Smith presence of a notary or court Petitioner staff on the day of your hearing. SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED before me this date. November 30, 2005 Signed by notary or Donna King court staff.

otary Public or Clerk of Court